



the open Net  
s i n e q u a n o n

# Connectivity of the Country to the Internet

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MENOG16

# the open Net

- mobilize technical Internet community
- provide technical expertise
- talk to other stakeholders

# Motivation

Summer 2014: Russian Ministries of Telecommunication and Emergency with help of cctld.ru conducted training for «prevention of disconnection of Russia from Internet»  
Results: successful, details classified.

Autumn 2015: Participant of training: actually it was training for disconnection Russia from Internet.  
Results: unsuccessful.

# Concerns

- Are we well connected?
- Are we protected from evil insider or outsider?
- How to measure?
- What to do?

# Measure

Registries:

- Number of «local» prefixes and ASes

Routing info:

- ASN/prefix availability
- BGP paths
- diversity and stability

# Measure (this study)

Simplified (just for start)

- number of ASes in selected country
- number of links between ASes (local and non-local).
- number of ASes involved in international connectivity (from both sides of border)

RIPEStat by RIPE and BGPstream by CAIDA

# Real user

Russian «Internet Protection Society»

- Using number of links «outside» Russia as an «Connectivity index»
- Also have «Internet Liberty Index» for demonstrating number of censorship events.

# Internet Protection Society

ДЕЯТЕЛЬНОСТЬ

ОБ ОЗИ

ПОДДЕРЖАТЬ ОЗИ

Индекс Свободы  
Интернета

**985**

1 марта 2016

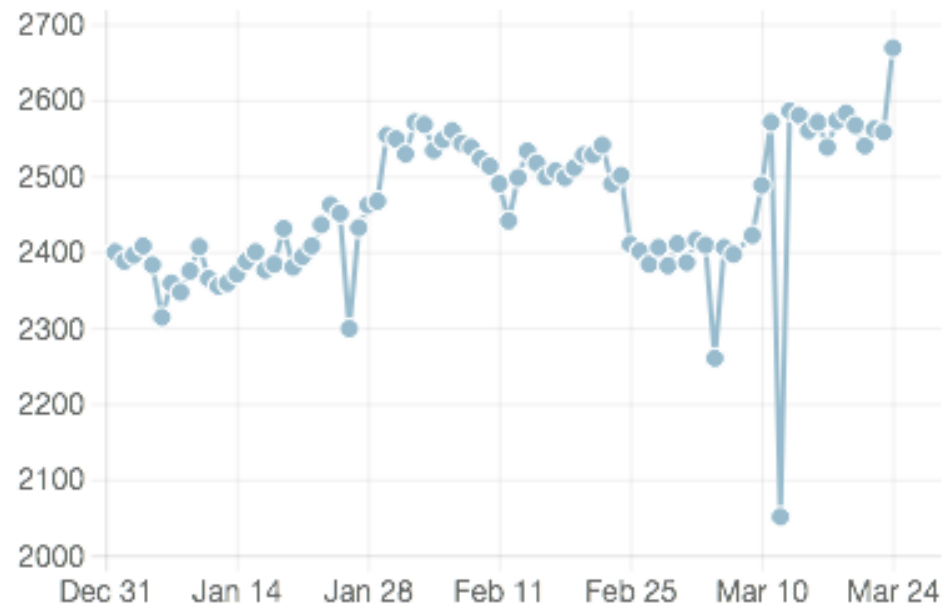
Индекс Связности

**2670**

24 марта 2016

Индекс Связности

## График за 2016

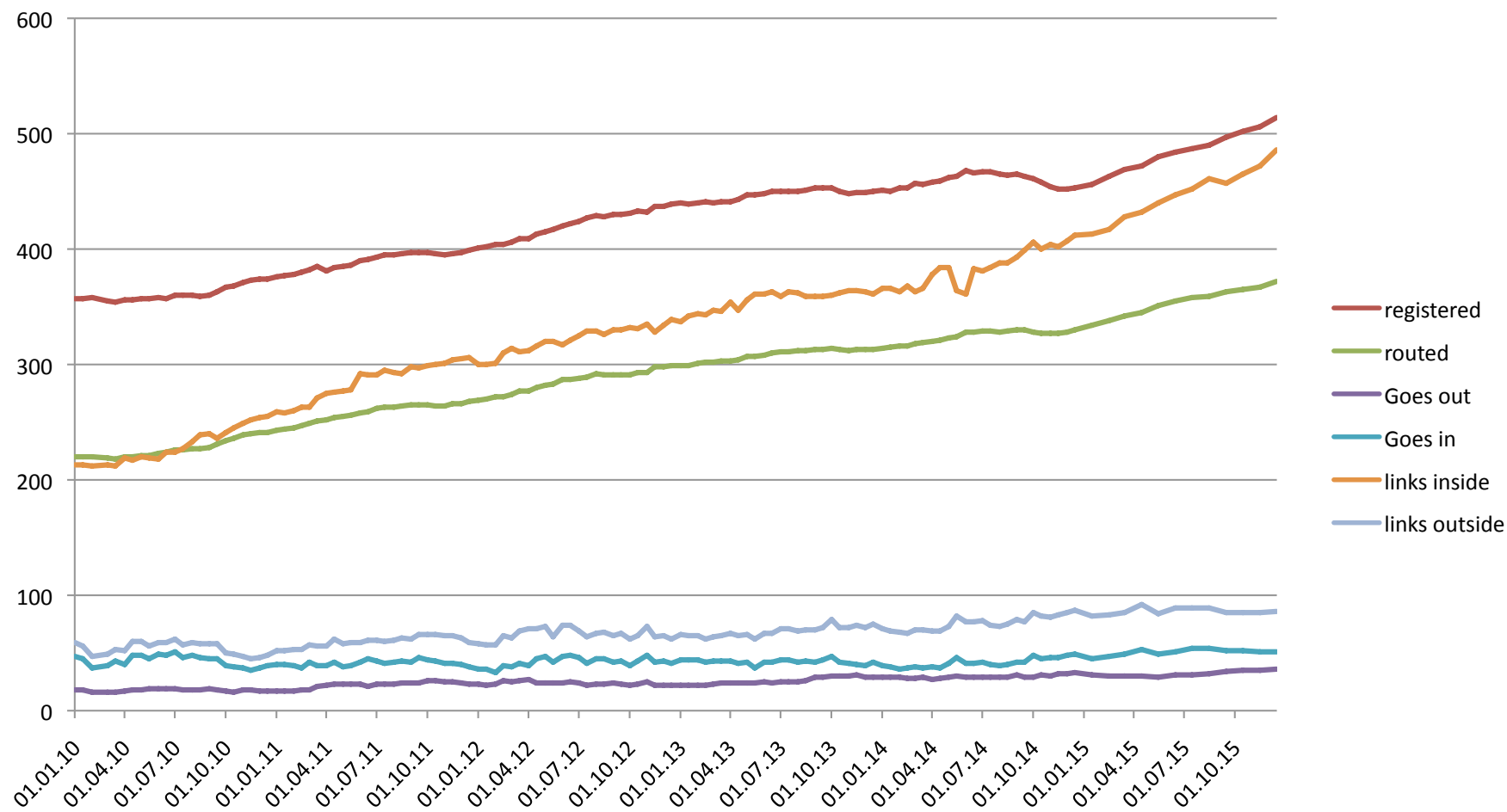




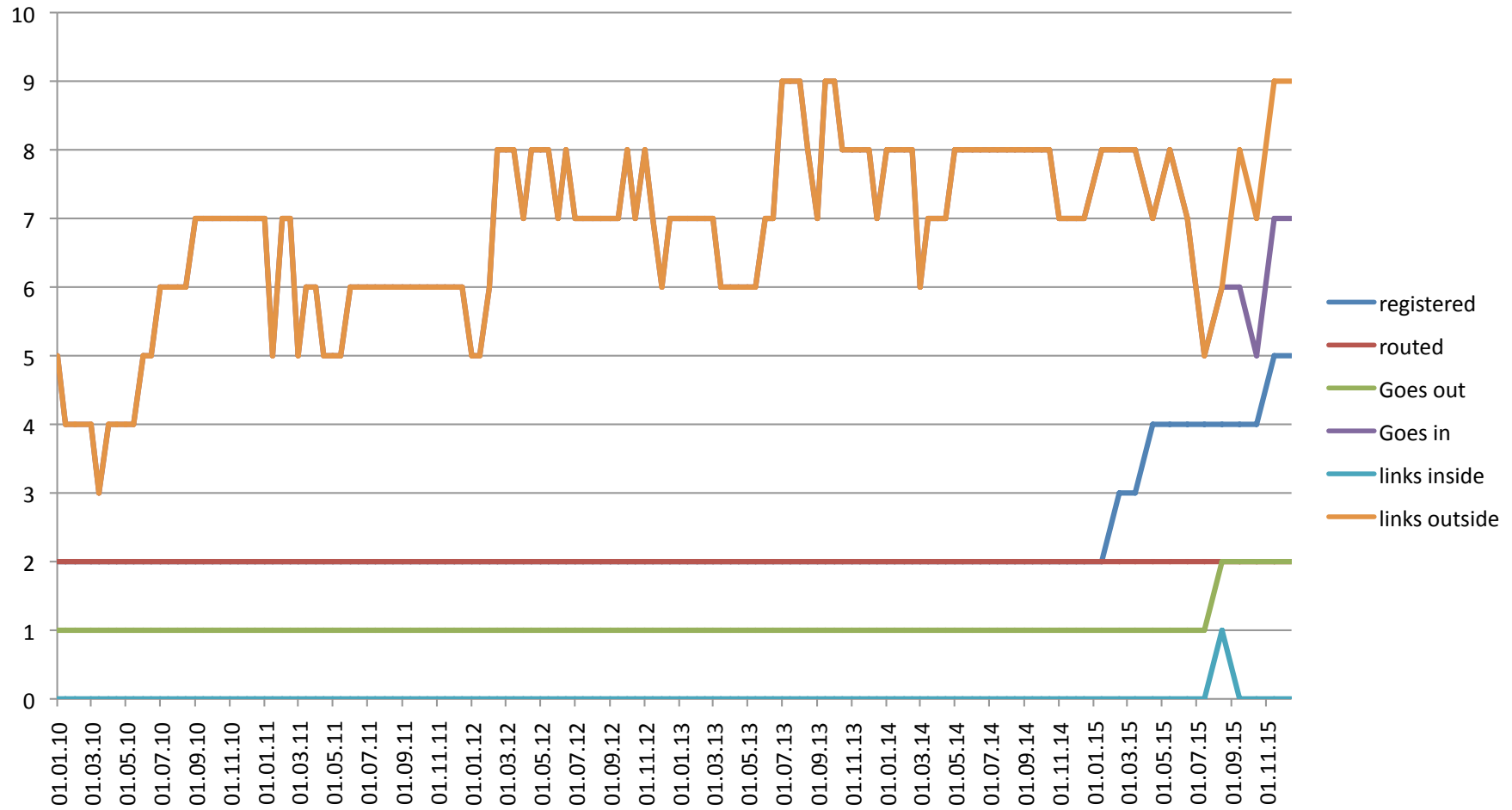
# Comparison

- changes by time
- ratios – allows comparison between countries/regions
  - number of «connected» ASes normalized by overall number of ASes
  - number of links/number of ASes

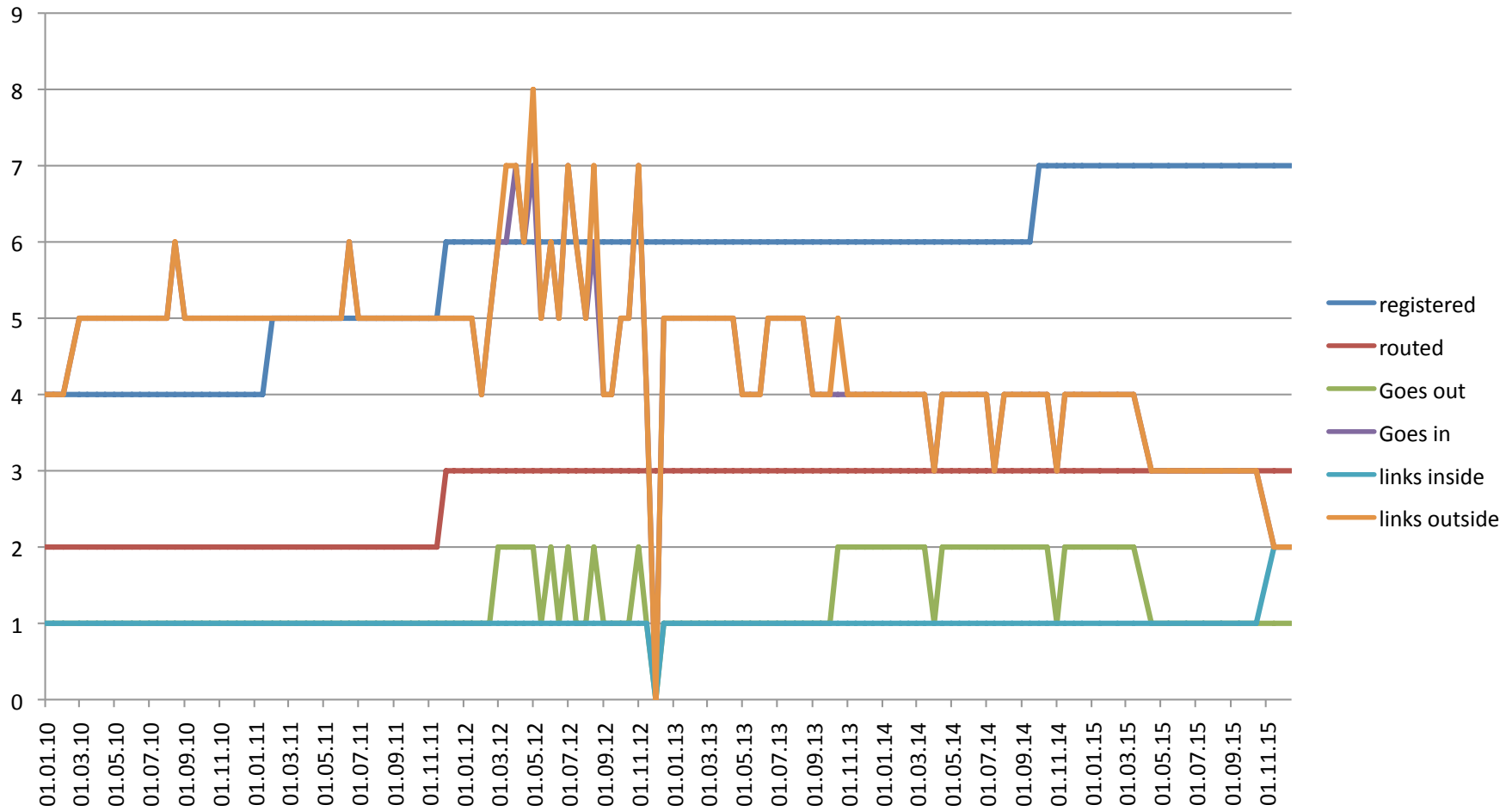
# Our hosts - Turkey



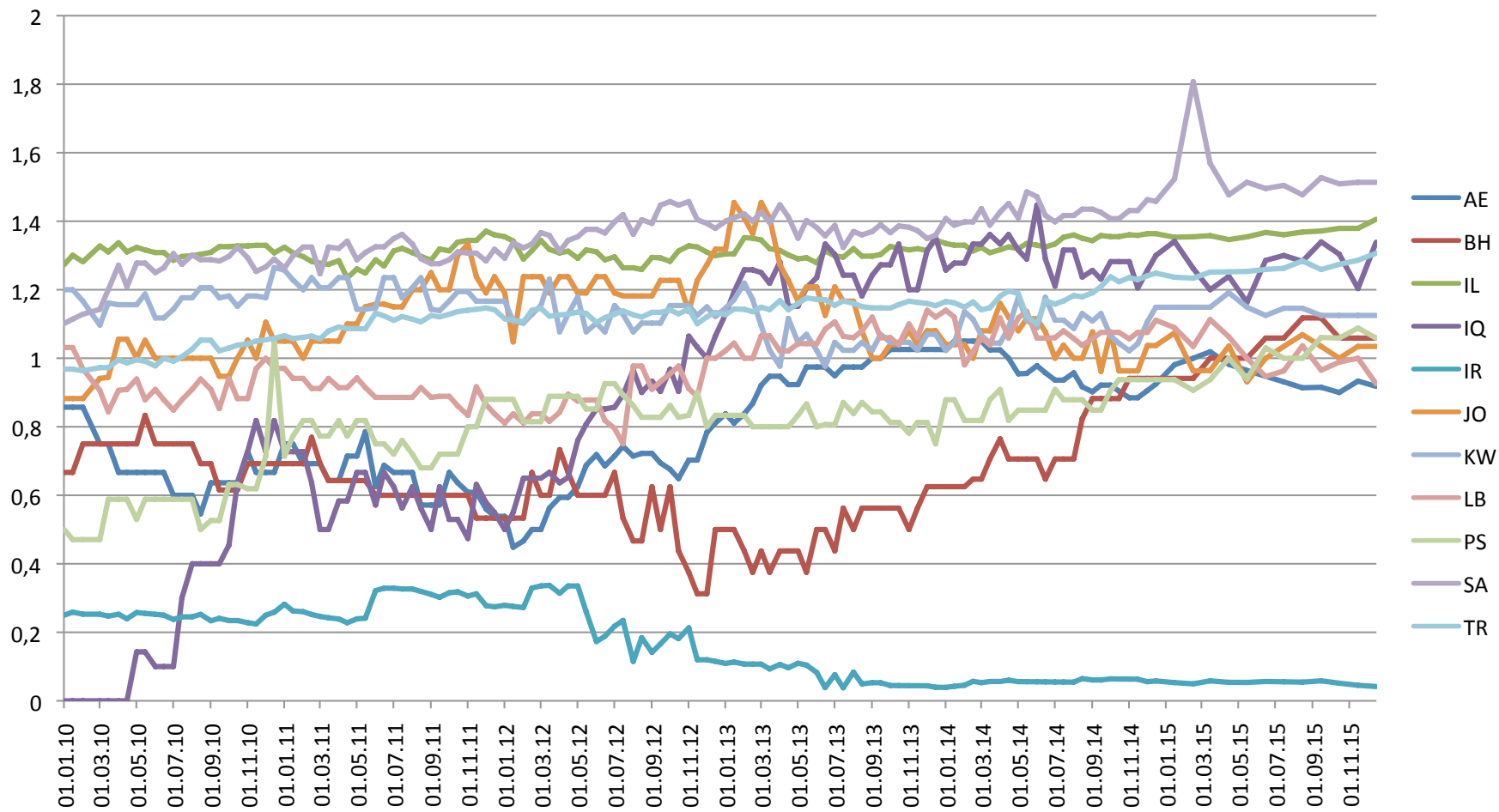
# Yemen



# Syria



# Links inside country



# Other projects

- The Internet Outage Detection and Analysis (IODA) by CAIDA (not publically available yet)

# Future works

- paths
  - outside country/region
  - to specific set (Tier1s, content)
- realtime
- online tool
- real-life relations