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IXP Projects

> Why do we need IXPs?

- IXPs enable local traffic to stay local
- This increases efficiency of internet traffic and allows settlement-free peering rather than paying for transit, i.e. reduce cost
- Allows and encourages content to be accessed locally
- Reduces dependency on critical nation infrastructure
- Local content business has a higher chance of success
- Can increase knowledge sharing and experience (via IXP meetings and mailing lists)

Why do we need IXPs?

Traceroute Kujtesa -> Artmotion

Before

After

Tracing route to 84.22.48.99 over a maximum of 30 hops

```
1 ms 1 ms 1 ms 192.168.1.1
2 132 ms 102 ms 23 ms 10.255.31.254
3 146 ms 100 ms 102 ms 10 20 30 254
4 24 ms 22 ms 21 ms 82.114.64.185
5 25 ms 62 ms 19 ms 79.101.105.229 [Telekom Srbija]
 23 ms 19 ms 18 ms 212.200.227.225
 24 ms 19 ms 109 ms 212.200.232.90
8 218 ms 22 ms 24 ms 212 200 17 45
9 103 ms 104 ms 102 ms 79.101.96.130
10 122 ms 102 ms 103 ms 84.22.63.109
11 126 ms 102 ms 106 ms 84.22.63.25
12 114 ms 100 ms 103 ms 84.22.32.198
13 118 ms 102 ms 102 ms 84 22 48 99
```

Trace complete.

Tracing route to 84.22.48.99 over a maximum of 30 hops

```
1 ms 1 ms 192.168.1.1
2 40 ms 84 ms 22 ms 10.255.31.254
 44 ms 17 ms 10 ms 10.20.30.254
4 12 ms 23 ms 24 ms 82.114.64.185 [Kujtesa]
5 22 ms 16 ms 12 ms 192.168.100.12 [KOSIX]
  31 ms 24 ms 12 ms 84.22.32.198 [Artmotion]
7 27 ms 11 ms 21 ms 84 22 48 99
```

Trace complete.

Improvement:

- Drop from 13 to 7 hops
- Average 3-packet delay drop from 75ms to 22ms



> Why do we need IXPs?

Kujtesa -> Artmotion

Before After

Pinging 84.22.48.99 with 32 bytes of data: Reply from 84.22.48.99: bytes=32 time=131ms TTL=245 Reply from 84.22.48.99: bytes=32 time=143ms TTL=245

Reply from 84.22.48.99: bytes=32 time=181ms TTL=245

Reply from 84.22.48.99: bytes=32 time=199ms TTL=245

Ping statistics for 84.22.48.99:

Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss), Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:

Minimum = 131ms, Maximum = 199ms, Average = 163ms

Pinging 84.22.48.99 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 84.22.48.99: bytes=32 time=16ms TTL=249

Reply from 84.22.48.99: bytes=32 time=14ms TTL=249

Reply from 84.22.48.99: bytes=32 time=14ms TTL=249

Reply from 84.22.48.99: bytes=32 time=13ms TTL=249

Ping statistics for 84.22.48.99:

Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),

Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:

Minimum = 13ms, Maximum = 16ms, **Average = 14ms**

Improvement:

Average RTT drop from 163 ms to 14 ms



IXP Bogon List

> IXP Bogon List

IXP Bogon list Project with Team Cymru - http://www.team-cymru.org/IXP/index.html

Why is this important for networks?

- IXP addresses should not be reachable from customers & connections not associated with the IXP
- Team Cymru gives users a tool to deny services to these prefixes altogether, saving networks from unnecessary risks
- All IXPs in the IXP database have an option to send their prefixes to the IXP Bogon list automatically by ticking a box



IXP Member List Schema

> IXP Member list Schema

IXP Member list JSON Schema - https://github.com/euro-ix/json-schemas

Most IXPs allow members to fetch data in various formats

- Having the correct IXP data is important
 - IXP Location(s) where can you connect to the IXP
 - IXP contact details how to contact the IXP
 - ASNs connected to the IXP & IPs assigned
 - Switch and Route Server info

...and more



> IXP Member list Schema

IXP Member list JSON Schema - https://github.com/euro-ix/json-schemas

- The IXP community is working on a portable JSON output format for member lists
- What does this mean for you?
 - Standard collection of IXP data, in one single format (currently JSON)
 - Help you automate your IXP related work
 - Get up to date IXP information automagically!

Thanks to Nick Hilliard (INEX) and Elisa Jasinska (Netflix)



IXP BCOPs

> IXP BCOPs

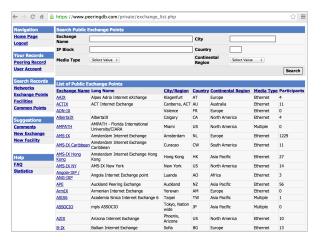
IXP BCOPs - https://www.euro-ix.net/euro-ix-bcp

- what's included:
 - Physical requirements
 - Device configuration
 - Member peering LANs
 - IXP Management
 - IXP Services
 - IXP Website



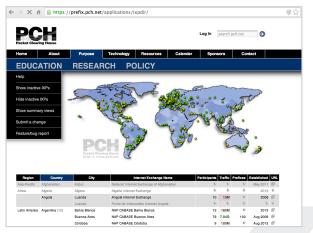
> IXP Database Project

There are many IXP Databases...







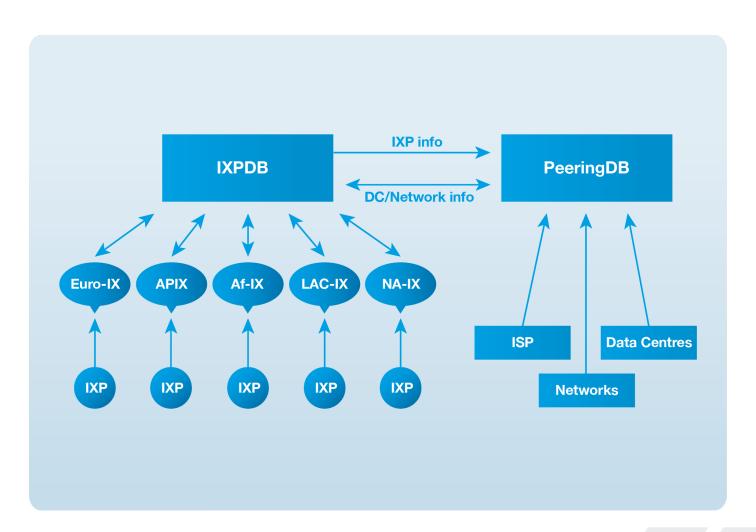




What do we want...

- A single canonical place for IXP data
- IXP data maintained by IXPs ensures greater accuracy
- Useful for the IXP members to see IXP data in context
- · We want it to be open and plugable so others can use it
- Develop new tools...







IXPDB API server written using Python / Django, which can:

- get / create / update / delete IXP and Organisation objects
- all interaction is JSON
- all non-sensitive information will be publically available
- IXPs will be able to create, update and delete IXPs from the databases.

- We have a proof of concept client to interact with this database in Python including unit test code at: https://github.com/euro-ix/ixf-client-py
- The PHP version of this with unit tests also available at: https://github.com/euro-ix/ixf-client-php

Tools

Euro-IX Tools

- IXP Service Matrix euro-ix.net/tools/ixp_matrix
- Peering Matrix euro-ix.net/tools/peering_matrix
- ASN Search euro-ix.net/tools/asn_search
- ASN Filter euro-ix.net/tools/asn_filter
- Newest ASN entries euro-ix.net/tools/asn_newest
- Most common ASNs euro-ix.net/tools/asn_common

> ASN Search Tool

Enter on	ACNI	IVD or	organisation	nomoi
Enter an	I ASN.	IXP or	organisation	name:

Query

Search

Note: The ASN information contained within this database is a combination of both affiliated and non-affiliated IXP content. While the affiliated IXP content is highly accurate, the non-affiliated IXP content is updated on a best effort basis and is nonetheless considered to be quite accurate.

	AF-IX	
IXP Participants	IPv6 active	Unique ASNs
275	43	223
	North America	
IXP Participants	IPv6 active	Unique ASNs
2161	390	1005
	LAC-IX	
IXP Participants	IPv6 active	Unique ASNs
1105	490	763
	APIX	
IXP Participants	IPv6 active	Unique ASNs
1469	350	872
	Euro-IX	
IXP Participants	IPv6 active	Unique ASNs
7881	4183	4188
	Global	
IXP Participants	IPv6 active	Unique ASNs
12891	5456	7394



> ASN Filter

ASNs that peer at:

NAP INCA (Peru)

6NGIX (Korea, Republic of)

AAIX (Austria)

ACT-IX - Canberra (Australia)

ADN-IX (France)

AIXP (Tanzania, United Republic of)

ALB-IX (Albania)

AlbertalX (Canada)

AMPATH (United States of America)

AMS-IX (Netherlands)

AMS-IX Caribbean (Netherlands Antilles)

AMS-IX East Africa (Kenya)

AMS-IX Hong Kong (China)

AMS-IX New York (United States of America)

ANG-IXP (Angola)

List all

Only

And other IXPs

But not at ⇒

And other IXPs, but not at ⇒

NAP INCA (Peru)

6NGIX (Korea, Republic of)

AAIX (Austria)

ACT-IX - Canberra (Australia)

ADN-IX (France)

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AMS-IX Caribbean (Netherlands Antilles)

AMS-IX East Africa (Kenya) AMS-IX Hong Kong (China)

AMS-IX New York (United States of America)

ANG-IXP (Angola)

Filter



> Peering Matrix

IXP	Total	ASNs	% of	ASNs	% of	D	A	Α	A	Α	D	A	Α	Α	œ	Φ.	Φ.	Φ.	Φ.	œ	œ	BIX	Φ.	Φ	Œ	0	0	0	Ω	.0	0				0	DIX
			ASNs		ASNs	ADN-IX	ALB-IX	AMS-IX	AMS-IX	φ	φ	δ.	NG.	ARMIX	8	BH.	BBIX -	BBIX -	BBIX	BBIX -	BCIX	×	BI _X	BIX.BG	BNIX	CATNIX	S	CIXP	Core Site	yrus	ΨĊ	77	ΨĊ	Π Π	DIX-	×
	ASNs			peer	that	\times	×	$\overline{\times}$	×	AMS-IX East Africa	AMS-IX Hong Kong	AMS-IX New	ANGONIX	×	BBIX - Fukuoka	BBIX - Nagoya	è	ò	7	7				Ω		$\overline{\times}$			- B	CyrusOne	DE-CIX Frankfurt	DE-CIX Hamburg	DE-CIX Munich	DE-CIX New	Ballerup	<u>S</u>
	at	peer	don't	at	peer				Caribbean	ast	ong	W.	^		Kuo	goy	Okinawa	Osaka	Tokyo	Tokyo									An	Ψ.	ran	amb	H.	, Me	brup	Skanderborg
	IXP	at	peer	other	at				bear	Afric	8	York			â	ш	ži –												Any Los		d H	Buno	=	York		8
		other	at	IXPs	other				_	р	9																		(O)							.03
		IXPs	other		IXP																															
			IXPs																																	
AMS-IX	679	114	17	<u>565</u>	83	0	0	679	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	<u>26</u>	<u>15</u>	0	<u>13</u>	<u>20</u>	7	0	<u>19</u>	<u>31</u>	0	<u>305</u>	<u>12</u>	7	1	0	0
AMS-IX Caribbean	<u>7</u>	2	29	<u>5</u>	71	0	0	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ARMIX	8	<u>6</u>	75	2	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
BBIX - Tokyo	8	1	13	7	87	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	2	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	1	2	1	0	0
BCIX	62	22	35	40	65	0	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	62	3	0	<u>5</u>	3	1	0	1	8	0	<u>31</u>	8	7	1	0	0
BIX	51	33	65	18	35	0	0	<u>15</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	51	0	2	4	0	0	3	4	0	<u>16</u>	1	2	1	0	0
BIX.BG	54	<u>25</u>	46	29	54	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	<u>5</u>	2	0	54	0	0	0	0	<u>5</u>	0	<u>16</u>	2	3	1	0	0
BNIX	<u>45</u>	17	38	28	62	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	0	0	45	2	0	3	3	0	17	0	0	0	0	0
CATNIX	29	<u>15</u>	52	14	48	0	0	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	29	1	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
CIX	29	20	69	9	31	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	29	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
CIXP	37	8	22	29	78	0	0	<u>19</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	3	0	0	37	1	0	13	1	0	0	0	0
CoreSite - Any2 Los Angeles	147	<u>59</u>	40	88	60	0	0	<u>31</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	8	4	0	<u>5</u>	3	1	0	1	147	0	28	2	3	1	0	0
DE-CIX Frankfurt	585	111	19	474	81	0	0	305	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	31	16	0	16	17	4	3	13	28	0	585	19	16	1	0	0



> IXP Service Matrix

IXP	↑ Location	Asn	Rs Asn	# Of Customers	# I Pv6 Ready	% I Pv6 Ready	# Of Sites	Last Month Traffic (Gb/S)	Public Stats	Non Profit	Priv. Peering	lpv6 Lan Type	Ipv6 Registry	Multicast	<u>Vlan</u> <u>Services</u>	Out Of Band Access	24x7 Service	24x7 Access
ADN-IX	Valence		N/A	0	0	0		0	-	-	-				-	-	-	-
ALB-IX	Tirana		N/A	0	0	0		0	-	-	-				-	-	Υ	-
AMS-IX Traffic	Amsterdam	1200	6777	679	539	79.4	12	2927	Υ	Υ	Υ	ISP Peering LAN	RIPE	No	Y	-	Υ	Υ
AMS-IX Caribbean Traffic	Willemstad, Curacao	28017	N/A	7	0	0.0	1	0	Y	Y	Υ				Y	-	Υ	Y
AMS-IX East Africa Traffic	Mombasa	327740	N/A	0	0	0	1	0	Y	Y	Y				Υ	-	Y	Y
AMS-IX Hong Kong Traffic	Hong Kong	58516	N/A	0	0	0	1	0	Y	Y	Y				Y	-	Υ	Υ
AMS-IX New York Traffic	New York	62981	N/A	0	0	0	4	0	Y	Y	Y				Y	-	Y	Υ
ANGONIX	Luanda		N/A	0	0	0		0	-	-	-				-	-	-	-
ARMIX	Yerevan	51225	N/A	8	8	100.0	1	0	-	Υ	-				-	-	Υ	Υ
BBIX - Fukuoka	Fukuoka		N/A	0	0	0		0	-	-	-				-	-	-	-



Twinning Program

> Twinning Program

Supporting Exchange Points with the following:

- Tools
- Framework for management and business development
- Assistance following IXP BCOPs
- Design and engineering help as needed
- Marketing support
- Implementing additional services



> Twinning is Winning

- Netnod, twins with 3 IXPs KINIX, KIXP and MOZ-IX
- DE-CIX, twins with 2 IXPs NPIX and TIX
- LINX, twins with 1 IXP ZIXP
- INEX with support from ISOC recently helped build The Gambia IXP -> twining, first stages of help:
 - Obtain IP addresses and ASN
 - IXP and BGP training
- France-IX and LyonIX working with ISOC on AXIS project, provide training in Francophone countries

> Twinning is Winning

Benefits:

- Expose engineers to problems they may not find in their own environment
- Marketing and commercial kudos
- Use of standard documentation and training material
- Encourage IXPs to follow IXP BCOPs
- Make the internet faster and reliable in twins market
- Feel good factor, helping out because you can!

IXP Traffic

> Traffic during FIFA World Cup

Collaboration with RIPE NCC -

https://labs.ripe.net/Members/emileaben/

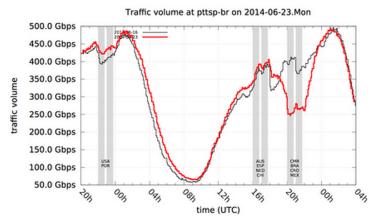


Figure 6: Traffic at the PTT.BR IXP in Sao Paulo, Brazil on 16 and 23 June 2014



Yesterday we did see a traffic spike during the World Cup game but it was 1.1Gbit off the alltime peak caused by an Apple software release.



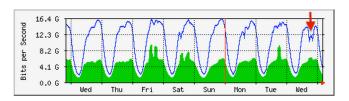


Figure 22: Weekly traffic at CABASE NAP in Buenos Aires. The difference between IN (green) and OUT (blue) traffic is traffic handed off to any of the other 11 NAPs that CABASE serves. The red arrow indicates the Netherlands-Argentina game.

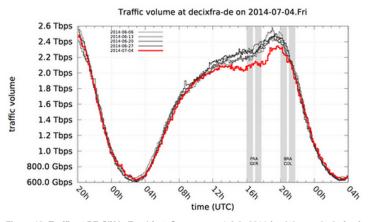


Figure 13: Traffic at DE-CIX in Frankfurt, Germany on 4 July 2014 (and the weeks before)



▶ The Internet Revealed – IXP Movie



Now available in Arabic, French, Turkish, Spanish, Romanian, Portuguese and German, check out our Youtube channel:

https://www.youtube.com/channel/ UCFyucVRAAMzxyJlsxnGwsjw

=> more languages to come, if your interested in translating the video, contact us!

Questions?



Thank you!

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